| 1  | AN ACT   |
|----|--|
| 2  | RELATING TO EMPLOYMENT; <del>ENACTING</del> <u>AMENDING</u> THE HEALTHY<br>WORKPLACES ACT; PROVIDING REQUIREMENTS FOR EARNED SICK LEAVE <del>;</del> |
| 3  | PROVIDING PENALTIES.   |
| 5  |  |
| 6  | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:   |
| 7  | SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE This act may be cited as the  |
| 8  | "Healthy Workplaces Act".  |
| 9  | SECTION 2. DEFINITIONSAs used in the Healthy   |
| 10 | Workplaces Act:  |
| 11 | A. "division" means the labor relations division   |
| 12 | of the workforce solutions department;   |
| 13 | B. "domestic partner" means an individual with   |
| 14 | whom another individual maintains a household and a mutual   |
| 15 | committed relationship without a legally recognized marriage;  |
| 16 | C. "earned sick leave" means time that is  |
| 17 | compensated at the same hourly rate and with the same  |
| 18 | benefits, including health care benefits, as an employee   |
| 19 | normally earns during hours worked and is provided by an   |
| 20 | employer to that employee for the purposes described in the  |
| 21 | Healthy Workplaces Act, but in no case shall the hourly rate   |
| 22 | be less than the applicable legally required minimum wage  |
| 23 | rate;  |
| 24 | D. "employ" means suffer or permit to work;  |
| 25 | E. "employee" means an individual employed by an<br>Page 10  |
|    |  |

employer for remuneration, including an individual employed on a part-time, seasonal or temporary basis; "employee" does not mean an employee of an employer subject to the provisions of Title II of the federal Railway Labor Act or an employee as defined in either the federal Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act or the Federal Employers' Liability Act;

F. "employer" means an individual, partnership,
association, corporation, business trust, legal
representative or any organized group of persons employing
one or more employees at any one time, acting in the interest
of an employer in relation to an employee, but shall not
include the United States, the state or any political
subdivision of the state;

G. "family member" means an employee's spouse or
domestic partner or a person related to an employee or an
employee's spouse or domestic partner as:

17 (1) a biological, adopted or foster child, a
18 stepchild or legal ward, or a child to whom the employee
19 stands in loco parentis;

20 (2) a biological, foster, step or adoptive
21 parent or legal guardian, or a person who stood in loco
22 parentis when the employee was a minor child;

(3) a grandparent;

23

24

25

(4) a grandchild;

(5) a biological, foster, step or adopted

<del>2</del> 2

3

4

sibling;

## (6) a spouse or domestic partner of a family

(6) a **4** (7) an individual whose close association <u>spouse or</u> <u>domestic</u> <u>partner of</u>

<u>a family</u>

member; or

with the employee or the employee's spouse or domestic 20 5 partner is the equivalent of a family relationship; 6 7 H. "health care professional" means a person earne licensed pursuant to federal or state law to provide health d 8 care services, including nurses, nurse practitioners, 9 sick 10 physician assistants, doctors and emergency room personnel; leave 11 I. "independent contractor" means a person who <u>or</u> 12 agrees to do certain work where the person who engages the <u>earne</u> contractor may direct the result to be accomplished but does d 13 not have the right to control the manner in which the details 14 paid 15 of the work are to be performed; and time J. "retaliation" means any threat, discharge, off 16 17 discipline, suspension, demotion, non-promotion, less as an 18 favorable scheduling, reduction of hours or application of absen absence control policies that count an employee's use of 19 се

that may lead to adverse

- 21 <u>adverse</u> action, or other adverse action against employees for the
- 22 exercise of a right guaranteed pursuant to the Healthy
- 23 Workplaces Act, including sanctions against an employee who
- 24 is a recipient of benefits or rights pursuant to the Healthy
- 25 Workplaces Act. "Retaliation" includes interference with or

| 1  | Punishment for participating in an investigation, proceeding                      |
|----|---|
| 2  | or hearing pursuant to the Healthy Workplaces Act.                                |
| 3  | K. "earned paid time off" means the time that is                                  |
| 4  | <u>compensated at the same hourly rate and with the same</u><br><u>benefits</u> , |
| 5  | including health care benefits, as an employee normally earns                     |
| 6  | during hours worked and is provided by an employer to that                        |
| 7  | employee for the purposes described in the Healthy Workplace                      |
| 8  | Act, but in no case shall the hourly rate be less than the                        |
| 9  | applicable legally required minimum wage rate, which can be                       |
| 10 | used for sick leave as defined in the Healthy Workplaces Act,                     |
| 11 | or any other use as defined by the employer;                                      |
| 12 | M. "Benefit" means amounts paid by the employer                                   |
| 13 | on behalf of an employee that is not considered wages or                          |
| 14 | salary and only that specific employee can access and utilize.                    |
| 15 | It does not include any favorable tax position provided by such benefit.          |
| 16 | The payment of benefit during sick leave or earned paid time off                  |
| 17 | <u>is solely for the maintenance of benefit, to ensure no loss, or </u>           |
| 18 | interruption of benefit.  |
| 19 | SECTION 3. EARNED SICK LEAVEPAID TIME OFFUSE AND ACCRUAL                          |
| 20 | A. Employees shall accrue a minimum of one hour of                                |

|                | irty hours worked_  | 14 | <del>on</del>   |
|----------------|---|----|---|
| 22             | <u>up to a maximum of forty hours accrued within a twelve-month</u><br>period   |    | <del>the-</del><br><del>latte</del><br><del>r-of-</del>               |
| 23<br>24<br>25 | for a calendar or fiscal year as selected by the employer;<br>provided<br>that employers may choose a higher accrual rate; and provided<br>further that an employer may instead elect to grant <u>the</u> |    | those-<br>dates<br><i>†_</i><br><u>begin</u><br>ning<br>on_<br>the    |
|                | employees   |    | <u>the</u><br><u>91ªt</u><br><u>calen</u><br><u>dar</u><br><u>day</u> |
|                |   | 15 | <u>from</u><br>the  |
| 1              | the full <mark>sixty<u>Sixty</u>-four <u>forty </u>hours of earned sick leave <u>or</u><br/><u>earned paid time</u></mark>  |    | <u>comme</u><br><u>nceme</u><br>nt of                                 |
| 2              | off for the upcoming year on January 1 of each year, or, for employees  |    | <u>the</u><br>emplo<br>yee's  |
| 3              | whose employment begins after January 1 of a given year, a pro<br>rata  |    | <u>emplo</u><br><u>yment</u><br>or                                    |
| 4              | portion of the <del>sixty-four</del> <u>forty </u> hours for use in the remainder<br>of that  |    | <u>earli</u><br>er as   |
| 5              | year. Such employees shall not be entitled to use more than   | 16 | <u>defin</u>  |
| 6              | <del>sixty-four</del> <u>forty hours of <del>carned</del>paid</u> sick leave <u>or earned paid</u><br><u>time off</u> per   |    | <u>ed by</u><br><u>the</u><br><u>emplo</u>                            |
| 7              | twelve-month period, unless the employer selects a higher limit.  |    | <u>yer.</u>   |
| 8              | B. All employees shall accrue <del>earned</del> sick leave <u>or</u><br><u>earned paid time</u>   | 17 | (2)<br>employee:<br>who<br>are  |
| 9              | <pre>off_as follows:</pre>  |    | exemp<br>t  |
| 10             | (1) earned <u>paid</u> sick leave <u>or earned paid time off</u> as<br>provided in the  |    | from<br>overt<br>ime  |
| 11             | Healthy <mark>WorkplacesWorkplace</mark> Act shall begin to accrue upon the<br>latter of  |    | requi<br>remen<br>ts  |
| 12             | commencement of the employee's employment or the effective  | 18 | 65  |
| <del>13</del>  | date of the Healthy Workplaces Act and may be usedbeginning   | _0 | pursu<br>ant  |
|                |   |    | 8   |

to the federal Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938,

1 29 U.S.C. Section 213(a)(1), shall be assumed to

|          |  | 9  |   |
|----------|--|----|---|
| 19<br>20 | work forty hours<br>in each work week for the purposes of earned <u>sick leave or</u>          |    | locat<br>ion<br>but<br>remai  |
| 20       | earned   |    | ns<br>emplo   |
| 21       | <del>sick leave</del> paid time off accrual unless their normal work week<br>is                |    | yed<br>by_<br>the   |
| 22       | less than forty hours, in which case earned paid sick leave                                    |    | <u>same</u><br>emplo  |
| 23       | <u>or earned paid time off</u> accrues based on their normal work week;                        |    | yer,<br>the<br>emplo  |
| 24       | (3) accrued unused earned <u>paid</u> sick leave <u>or earned paid</u><br><u>time off</u>      |    | yee   |
| 25       | shall carry over from <del>year to year, <u>12-month period to 12-</u><br/>month period,</del> | 10 | the-<br>same-<br>emplo<br>yer,-<br>the-<br>emplo<br>yee-<br>is<br>entit |
| 1        | but an employer is not required to permit an employee to use more                              |    | led<br>to<br>all  |
| 1        | than <del>sixty-four forty</del> hours in <del>a</del>   |    | earne<br>d  |
| 2        | twelve-month period;   |    | sick<br>leave_  |
| 3        | (4) nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring financial                          |    | <u>or</u><br>earne<br>d_  |
| 4        | or other reimbursement to an employee from an employer upon<br>the <mark>employee's</mark>     |    | <u>paid</u><br><u>time</u><br>off                                       |
| 5        | <pre>employee's termination, resignation, retirement or other separation from employment</pre> |    | accru<br>ed   |
| 6        | <u>from employment</u> for accrued earned sick leave <u>or earned paid</u><br><u>time off</u>  | 11 | at<br>the<br>prior  |
| 7        | that has not been used;  |    | divis<br>ion,   |
| 8        | (5) if an employee is transferred to a separate division, entity or                            |    | entit<br>y or<br>10   |

location and is entitled to use all-earned

- 12 <u>paid</u> sick leave <u>or earned paid time off</u> as provided in this section.
- 13 When there is a separation from employment, and the employee is rehired
- 14 within twelve months of separation by the same employer,
   previously
- 15 accrued earned sick leave or earned paid time off that has not been used
- 16 shall be reinstated. Further, the employee shall be entitled to use
- 17 accrued earned sick leave <u>or earned paid time off</u> and accrue additional
- 18 earned sick leave or earned paid time off upon recommencement of employment;

|    |   | 10 | (d) a                |
|----|---|----|----------------------|
| 19 | omploymont.   |    | rolling<br>twelv     |
|    | <pre>employment;</pre>  |    | e-                   |
| 20 | (6) when a different employer succeeds or takes the place of an                                 |    | month<br>perio<br>d  |
| 21 | existing employer, all employees of the original employer who remain                            |    | measu<br>red         |
| 22 | employed by the successor employer are entitled to all earned sick leave                        |    | backw<br>ard<br>from |
| 23 | <u>or earned paid time off</u> accrued when employed by the original employer                   |    | the<br>date<br>an    |
| 24 | and are entitled to use all earned sick leave or earned paid                                    | 11 |                      |
|    | <u>time off</u>   | 11 | emplo                |
| 25 | previously accrued as provided in this section;   |    | yee<br>uses          |
|    |   |    | any                  |
|    |   |    | earne<br>d           |
|    |   |    | sick                 |
|    |   |    | leave_<br>or         |
|    |   |    | <u>time</u>          |
| 1  | (7) for purposes of this subsection, an employer may choose any one <del>of</del>               |    | <u>off</u> ;<br>and  |
| 2  | <u>Of</u> the following methods for determining the twelve-month period in which <del>the</del> | 12 | (8)<br>for           |
| 3  | The earned sick leave or earned paid time off may be used:                                      |    | purpo<br>ses         |
| 4  | (a) the calendar year;  |    | of<br>this           |
| 5  | (b) any fixed twelve-month leave <u>or time off</u> year, such as a                             |    | subse<br>ction       |
|    | fiscal year,  |    | ,                    |
| 6  | a year required by other law or a year starting on an   |    | "year<br>to          |
|    | employee's  |    | year"<br>shall       |
| 7  | anniversary date <del>;</del>   |    | run                  |
| 8  | (c) the twelve-month period measured forward from the date an                                   | 13 |                      |
| 9  | employee's first use of earned sick leave <u>or time off</u> occurs;                            |    |                      |
|    | or  |    | concu                |
|    |   |    | 12                   |

rrently with the twelve-month period elected by the employer.

14 C. An employee may use earned sick leave or earned paid time
 off:

| 15 | (1) for the employee's:   |
|----|---|
| 16 | (a) mental or physical illness, injury or health condition;                                     |
| 17 | (b) medical diagnosis, care or treatment of a mental or   |
|    | physical illness,   |
| 18 | injury or health condition; or  |
| 19 | (c) preventive medical care;  |
| 20 | (2) for care of family members of the employee for:   |
| 21 | (a) mental or physical illness, injury or health condition;                                     |
| 22 | (b) medical diagnosis, care or  |
| 23 | treatment of a mental or physical illness, injury or health_                                    |
|    | <u>condition; or</u>  |
| 1  | condition; or   |
| 24 | (c) preventive medical care;  |
| 25 | (3) for meetings at the employee's child's  |
|    |   |
|    |   |
|    |   |
|    |   |
|    |   |
|    |   |
| 1  | school or place of care related to the child's health or  |
| 2  | disability; or  |
|    |   |
| 3  | (4) for absence necessary due to domestic   |
| 4  | abuse, sexual assault or stalking suffered by the employee or                                   |
| 5  | a family member of the employee; provided that the leave <del>is</del> or<br><u>earned paid</u> |
| 6  | time off is for the employee to:  |
| 7  | (a) obtain medical or psychological   |
| 8  | treatment or other counseling;  |
|    |   |
|    |   |
|    |   |
|    |   |
|    |   |
|    |   |

ings; or

p r c e d

(c) prepare for or participate in legal

12

( d ) 0 b t а i n S е r v i С е S 0 r а S s i s t а f а m i 1 У

| 13 | member of the employee with any of the act  | ivities                                 |  |  |  |
|----|---|---|--|--|--|
| 14 | set forth in Subparagraphs (a) through (c)  | of this                                 |  |  |  |
| 15 | paragraph.  |   |  |  |  |
| 16 | D. Earned sick leave or earned paid time off shall be provided upon the   |   |  |  |  |
| 17 | oral or written request of an employee or an individual acting on   | the                                     |  |  |  |
| 18 | employee's behalf. When possible, the request shall include the $\epsilon$                                      | expected                                |  |  |  |
| 19 | duration of the sick leave <u>or paid time off</u> absence.   |   |  |  |  |
| 3  | E. When the use of earned sick leave <del>is</del>  |   |  |  |  |
| 20 | or earned paid time off is foreseeable,   |   |  |  |  |
| 21 | the employee shall make a reasonable effort to provide oral or wr   | itten                                   |  |  |  |
| 22 | notice of the need for such sick leave or earned paid time off to   | the                                     |  |  |  |
| 23 | employer in advance of the use of the earned sick leave or earned   | paid time                               |  |  |  |
| 24 | off and shall make a reasonable effort to schedule the use of earr  | ned                                     |  |  |  |
| 25 | sick leave <u>or earned paid time off</u> in a manner that does not undu  | lly                                     |  |  |  |
| 14 |   | <u>time</u><br>off.                     |  |  |  |
| 1  | disrupt the operations of the employer. When the use of   | 9G.<br>Earned                           |  |  |  |
| 2  | earned sick leave <u>or earned paid time off</u> is not foreseeable,  | sick<br>leave                           |  |  |  |
|    | the employee  | <u>or</u><br>earne                      |  |  |  |
| 3  | shall notify the employer orally or in writing as soon as   | d                                       |  |  |  |
| 4  | practicable.  | <u>paid</u><br>time                     |  |  |  |
| 5  | F. An employer may not require, as a condition of <u>an</u><br><u>employee's</u>                                | <u>off</u><br>may<br>be                 |  |  |  |
| 6  | <del>an employee's t</del> aking earned sick leave <u>or earned paid time</u><br><u>off</u> , that the employee | used<br><del>in</del><br><del>the</del> |  |  |  |
| 7  | search for or find a replacement worker to cover the hours<br>during  | <del>small</del><br>er of               |  |  |  |
| 8  | which the employee is using earned sick leave <u>or earned paid</u>   |   |  |  |  |
|    |   | 18                                      |  |  |  |

|               |   | 1 | the                 |
|---------------|---|---|---------------------|
| 1             | hourly increments or the smallest increment that the                                  | - | Healthy             |
| <del>10</del> | employer's employer's payroll system uses   |   | Workp               |
| 11            | Uses to account for absences or use of other time. as defined                         |   | laces               |
|               | by the employer   |   | Act,                |
| 12            | or in four-hour increments, whichever is smaller.                                     |   | the                 |
| 13            | H. An employer shall not require an employee to use other                             |   | sick                |
|               | paid  |   | leave               |
| 14            | leave before the employee uses sick leave or earned time off                          |   | <u>or</u>           |
|               | pursuant to <del>the Healthy Workplaces Act.</del>                                    |   | <u>earne</u>        |
| 15            | the Workplaces Act.   |   | <u>d</u>            |
| 16            | I. An employer's failure to provide earned sick leave <u>or</u><br><u>earned paid</u> |   | paid_               |
| 17            |   |   | <u>time</u><br>off_ |
| 17            | time off based on the employer's misclassification of the employee as an              |   | requi               |
| 18            | independent contractor is a violation of the <u>Healthy</u>                           |   | red                 |
|               | Workplaces Act.   |   |                     |
| 2             | Healthy Workplaces Act.   | 2 | by                  |
| 19            | SECTION 4. MORE GENEROUS EARNED SICK LEAVEPAID TIME OFF                               |   | that                |
|               | POLICYAn  |   | act<br>shall        |
| 20            | employer with a paid time off policy that makes available an                          |   | be in               |
| 21            | amount of earned sick leavepaid time off sufficient to meet                           |   | addit               |
|               | the accrual   |   | ion                 |
| 22            | requirements of the Healthy Workplaces Act and that may be                            |   | to                  |
| 23            | used for at minimum the same purposes and under the same                              |   | any                 |
| 24            | terms and conditions as that act is deemed to be in                                   |   | paid                |
| 25            | compliance with that act. However, on the effective date of                           |   | time                |
|               |   |   | off                 |
|               |   |   | provi               |
|               |   |   | ded                 |
|               |   |   | by an               |
|               |   |   | 20                  |
|               |   |   | 20                  |
|               |   |   |                     |
|               |   |   |                     |
|               |   |   |                     |

- 3 employer pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement unless
- 4 that paid time off provided may be used for the same purposes
- 5 and under the same terms and conditions as the Healthy\_ Workplaces Act.

## 3 Workplaces Act.

- 6 SECTION 5. DOCUMENTATION. . . . .
- 4 A. Documentation shall not be required for sick

|     |   | 21 | the          |
|-----|---|----|--------------|
| 7   | _leave <u>or earned paid time</u>                                   |    | employee     |
| 8   | off, except an employer may require reasonable documentation        |    | or           |
|     | that sick   |    | other        |
| 9   | leave or earned paid time off has been used for a covered           |    | perso        |
|     | purpose if the  |    | n            |
| 10  | employee uses two or more consecutive work days of sick             |    | affir        |
|     | leave- <u>or earned</u>   |    | ming         |
| 11  | paid time off.  |    | that         |
| 12  | B. Documentation signed by a health care professional               |    | the          |
|     | indicating the  |    | sick         |
| 13  | amount of earned sick leave <u>or earned paid time off</u> taken is |    |              |
|     | necessary   |    | leave_       |
| 14  | shall be considered reasonable documentation for sick leave         |    | <u>or</u>    |
|     | or earned paid  |    | <u>earne</u> |
| 15  | time off taken pursuant to the Healthy Workplaces Act. In           |    | <u>d</u>     |
|     | cases of domestic   |    | paid_        |
| 16  | abuse, sexual assault or stalking, an employee may choose to        | 22 | <u>time</u>  |
|     | provide   |    | <u>off</u>   |
| 17  | one of the following types of documentation, which shall be         |    | was          |
| - ' | considered  |    | taken        |
| 18  |   |    | for          |
| 10  | as reasonable documentation: a police report, a court-issued        |    | one          |
|     | document or a   |    | of           |
| 19  | signed statement from a victim services organization, clergy        |    | the          |
| 20  | member, attorney, advocate, the employee, a family member of        |    | 22           |

purposes set forth in Paragraph (4)

23 of Subsection C of Section 3 of the Healthy Workplaces Act.

24 A signed statement required pursuant to this subsection may

25 be written in the employee's native language and shall not be

required to be in a particular format or notarized. An
 employer may not require the documentation to explain the
 nature of any medical condition or the details of the
 domestic abuse, sexual assault or stalking.

5 C. An employee shall provide documentation upon6 request to the employer in a timely manner. The employer

|                    | hall not delay the commencement of earned sick leave <u>or</u><br><u>arned paid time</u>                | 1 |
|--------------------|---|---|
|                    | <u>ff</u> on the basis that the employer has not yet received ocumentation.                             |   |
| 9 D                | . All information an employer obtains related to  |   |
|                    | n employee's reasons for taking sick leave <del>shall be treated<u>or</u><br/>arned paid time off</del> | 2 |
|                    | <u>hall be treated</u> as confidential and not disclosed except<br>ith the                              | 2 |
| _                  | ermission of the employee or as necessary for validation<br>urposes for                                 |   |
| . <b>3</b> i       | nsurance disability claims, accommodations consistent with  |   |
| <b>4</b> t         | he federal Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as  |   |
| . <b>5</b> r       | equired by the Healthy Workplaces Act or by court order.  |   |
| . <mark>6</mark> S | ECTION 6. NOTICE AND POSTING REQUIREMENTS   |   |
| . <b>7</b> A       | . An employer shall give written or electronic  |   |
| . <b>8</b> n       | otice to an employee at the commencement of employment of   | 3 |
| . <b>9</b> t       | he following:   |   |
|                    | 1) the employee's right to earned sick <u>leave or earned paid</u><br><u>ime</u>                        |   |
| 1 ±                | eave <u>off</u> ;   |   |
| .2 (               | 2) the manner in which sick leave <u>or earned paid time off</u> is                                     |   |
| <b>3</b> a         | ccrued and calculated;  | 4 |
|                    | 3) the terms of the use of earned sick leave <u>or earned paid</u><br>ime off                           |   |
| 2 <b>5</b> a       | s guaranteed by the Healthy Workplaces Act;   |   |
|                    |   |   |
|                    |   |   |
|                    |   |   |

<u>d paid time off</u> as required

- 5 pursuant to the Healthy Workplaces Act is denied by the employer or if
- 6 the employee is retaliated against; and

7 (6) all means of enforcing violations of the8 Healthy Workplaces Act.

B. Notice required pursuant to Subsection A of 9 10 this section shall be in English, Spanish or any language that is the first language spoken by at least ten percent of 11 12 the employer's workforce, as requested by the employee. 13 C. Employers shall display a poster that contains 14 the information required pursuant to Subsection A of this 15 section in a conspicuous and accessible place in each 16 establishment where employees are employed. The poster 17 displayed should be in English, Spanish and any language that 18 is the first language spoken by at least ten percent of the 19 employer's workforce.

D. The division shall create and make available to employers notices and posters in English, Spanish and any other languages deemed appropriate by the division that contain the information required pursuant to Subsection A of this section for employers' use in complying with the provisions of this section.

**1 SECTION 7.** EMPLOYER SHALL RETAIN

2 DOCUMENTATION.--Employers shall retain for the immediately

4

5

6

3

docum entin g hours worke d by emplo yees and earne d sick leave

or earned paid time off taken by emplo yees. at the emplo yer place business, at a third-party professional human resources

- 7 provider, at a third-party service provider, or at
- 8 another third-party administrative service provider.
- 9 Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to
- 10 restrict an employer to a maximum of eighteen-months
- 11 <u>of records.</u>
- **12 SECTION 8.** EXERCISE OF RIGHTS PROTECTED--RETALIATION-

1 PROHIBITED.--

|    |   |   | impose      |
|----|---|---|-------------|
|    |   |   | such        |
| 13 | A. An employer shall not take or threaten any                 |   | a           |
| 14 | adverse action whatsoever against an employee:                |   | contr       |
| 15 | (1) that is reasonably likely to deter such                   |   | act,        |
| 16 | employee from exercising or attempting to exercise a right    | 7 |             |
| 17 | granted pursuant to the Healthy Workplaces Act; or            |   |             |
| 18 | (2) because the employee:                                     |   | agree       |
| 19 | (a) has exercised or attempted to                             |   | ment        |
| 20 | exercise such rights;   |   | or<br>polic |
|    |   |   | y<br>Y      |
| 21 | (b) has reasonably alleged violations of the Healthy          |   | shall       |
| 22 | of the Healthy Workplaces Act; or                             |   | const       |
| 23 | (c) has raised a concern about                                |   | itute       |
| 24 | violations of the Healthy Workplaces Act to the employer, the |   | an          |
| 25 | the employer's agent, other employees, a government agency    |   | adver       |
|    |   |   | se          |
|    |   |   | actio       |
|    |   |   | n           |
| 1  | or to the public through print, online, social or any other   |   | enfor       |
| 1  | media.  |   | ceabl<br>e  |
| 2  | B. An employer shall not attempt to require an employee to    |   | e<br>pursu  |
|    | sign a  |   | ant         |
| 3  | contract or other agreement that would limit or prevent the   | 8 | to          |
|    | employee  |   | the         |
| 4  | from asserting rights provided for in the Healthy Workplaces  |   | Healt       |
|    | Act or to   |   | hy          |
| 5  | otherwise establish a workplace policy that would limit or    |   | Workp       |
|    | prevent the   |   | laces       |
| 6  | exercise of such rights. An employer's employer's attempt to  |   | Act.        |
|    |   |   | 28          |
|    |   |   |             |
|    |   |   |             |
|    |   |   |             |
|    |   |   |             |
|    |   |   |             |

- 9 C. An employer shall not count use of sick leave or earned paid time off in a way that will lead to discipline, discharge, demotion, or non-promotion,
- less favorable scheduling, reduction of hours \_

|    |  | 3 |  |
|----|--|---|--|
| 10 | suspension or any other  |   | <u>compl</u><br>ainan                      |
| 11 | adverse action.  |   | <u>ainan</u><br><u>ts_</u>                 |
| 12 | SECTION 9. ENFORCEMENT   |   | <u>notif</u><br><u>ied</u><br><u>regar</u> |
| 13 | A. The division shall be authorized to coordinate implementation and       |   | <u>ding</u><br><u>the</u><br>statu         |
| 14 | enforcement of the Healthy Workplaces Act and shall promulgate appropriate | 4 | <u>s of</u><br><u>the</u>                  |
| 15 | rules to implement that act.   |   | <u>inves</u><br><u>tigat</u><br><u>ion</u> |
| 16 | B. The division shall coordinate implementation                            |   | <u>of</u><br><u>their</u><br><u>compl</u>  |
| 17 | and enforcement of the Healthy Workplaces Act, including:                  | 5 | <u>aint;</u><br>(3)                        |
| 18 | (1) establishing a system to receive                                       | 5 | <u>ensuring</u><br>emplo                   |
| 19 | complaints, in writing and by telephone, regarding alleged                 |   | <u>yer</u><br>compl<br>iance               |
| 20 | violations of the Healthy Workplaces Act;                                  |   | with<br>the                                |
| 21 | (2) establishing a process for investigating                               | 6 |  |
| 22 | and resolving complaints in a timely manner and keeping                    |   | Healt<br>hy<br>Workp                       |
| 23 | complainants notified regarding the status of the                          |   | laces<br>Act                               |
| 24 | investigation of their complaint;  |   | throu<br>gh<br>the                         |
| 25 | (3) ensuring employer compliance with the                                  |   | use<br>of<br>audit<br>s,                   |
| 1  | (2) establishing a process for investigating                               | 7 |  |
|    |  |   | inves<br>tigat                             |
| 2  | and resolving complaints in a timely manner and keeping                    |   | ions<br>30                                 |

or other measures; and

- **8** (4) establishing a system for reviewing
- 9 complaints.
- 10 C. The division shall maintain as confidential the
- 11 identity of any complainant unless disclosure of such
- 12 complainant's identity is necessary for resolution of the
- 13 investigation or otherwise required by law. The division
- 14 shall, prior to such disclosure and to the extent
- **15** practicable, notify a complainant that the division will be

| 16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20<br><del>21</del><br><del>22</del><br><del>23</del> | <pre>disclosing the complainant's identity. SECTION 10. CIVIL ACTIONSTIME LIMITSBURDENS OF PROOF A. A civil action may be filed in a court of competent jurisdiction for a violation of the Healthy_ Workplaces Act_ Workplaces Act_ Workplaces Act_within three years eighteen-months from the date the allegedviolation occurred; after the division has completed the investigationprocess. The investigation process shall take no longer than six-months tocomplete. provided that the time limit to file a</pre> | 10 | C. A<br>civil<br>actio<br>n to<br>enfor<br>ce<br>any<br>provi<br>sion<br>of<br>the<br>Healt<br>hy<br>Workp<br>laces<br>Act<br>may<br>not<br>be |
|---|--|----|--|
| <del>2</del> 4  |  |    | filed<br>witho<br>ut   |
| <del>25</del>   | during an investigation by the division of the violation or  |    | ut<br>first<br>filin<br>g an   |
| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5   | <ul> <li>related violations by the same employer. A lack of an</li> <li>investigation by the division shall not act as a bar to a</li> <li>civil action brought by a complainant pursuant to the Healthy</li> <li>Workplaces Act.</li> <li>B. The division, the office of the attorney</li> </ul>  | 12 | admin<br>istra<br>tive<br>compl<br>aint<br>with<br>the<br>divis<br>ion<br>and<br>may:  |
| 6<br>7  | general or a person or entity that has a member who has been<br>affected by a violation of the Healthy Workplaces Act may  | 13 | (1)<br>encompasa<br>all  |
| 7<br>8<br>9   | affected by a violation of the Healthy Workplaces Act may<br>bring a civil action for a violation of the Healthy<br>Workplaces Act.  |    | viola<br>tions<br>that<br>occur<br>red<br>32   |
|   |  |    |  |

| 14 | after the effective date of the Healthy Workplaces Act as |
|----|---|
| 15 | part of a continuing course of conduct, regardless of the |
| 16 | date on which the violations occurred;                    |

|               |   | 13 | A. An              |
|---------------|---|----|--------------------|
| 17            | (2) cannot be pursued by an employee on behalf of             |    | employer<br>that   |
| <del>18</del> | the employee or be pursued by an employee on behalf of other  |    | viola<br>tes       |
| <del>19</del> | employees similarly situated; or                              |    | the<br>Healt       |
| 20            | (3) be pursued by an agent or representative                  |    | hy                 |
| 21            | designated by an employee.                                    | 14 | Workp              |
| 22            | D. It shall not be a defense to any action brought            |    | laces<br>Act       |
| 23            | pursuant to this section that the complaint was brought by or |    | shall<br>be        |
| 24            | in regard to the employment of a worker who does not have     |    | liabl<br>e to      |
| 25            | evidence of having a legal presence in the United States.     |    | the<br>affec       |
|               |   |    | ted                |
|               |   |    | emplo<br>yee:      |
|               |   | 15 | (1)                |
|               |   |    | for<br>an          |
| 1             | E. The parties in a civil action regarding                    |    | insta              |
| 2             | retaliation by an employer shall be subject to the following  |    | nce<br>of          |
| 3             | burdens of proof:   |    | sick<br>leave      |
| 4             | (1) when an employee presents a prima facie                   |    | <u>or</u><br>earne |
| 5             | showing of retaliation, the employer shall then have the      |    | <u>d</u><br>paid_  |
| 6             | burden to establish a legitimate, non-retaliatory reason for  |    | <u>time</u><br>off |
| 7             | the adverse employment action; and                            |    | taken<br>by        |
| 8             | (2) when an employer meets the burden of                      | 16 | an                 |
| 9             | proof required by Paragraph (1) of this subsection, the       | 10 | employee           |
| 10            | employee shall then have the burden to establish that the     |    | but<br>unlaw       |
| 11            | reason cited by the employer was pretextual.                  |    | fully<br>not       |
| 12            | SECTION 11. EMPLOYER LIABILITY                                |    | compe<br>nsate     |
|               |   |    | d by               |
|               |   |    | 34                 |

the employer  $_{ au}$ 

|    |   | 9   |
|----|---|-----|
| 17 | in an amount equal to three times the wages that should have                  |     |
| 18 | been paid or five hundred dollars (\$500), whichever is_<br>greater;          |     |
| 1  | <del>greater;</del>   |     |
| 19 | (2) for an instance of sick leave <u>or earned paid time off</u><br>requested |     |
| 20 | by an employee but unlawfully denied by the employer and not                  |     |
| 21 | taken by the employee or unlawfully conditioned on searching                  | 10  |
| 22 | for or finding a replacement worker, in an amount equal to                    |     |
| 23 | actual damages or five hundred dollars (\$500), whichever is_<br>greater;     |     |
| 2  | <del>greater;</del>   |     |
| 24 | (3) for each instance of retaliation  |     |
| 25 | prohibited by the Healthy Workplaces Act excepting discharge                  |     |
|    |   | 11  |
|    |   | 12  |
| 1  | from employment, in an amount equal to actual damages,                        |     |
| 2  | including back pay, wages or benefits lost, an additional                     |     |
| 3  | amount of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) and equitable                     |     |
| 4  | relief such as rescission of disciplinary measures taken by                   |     |
| 5  | the employer or other relief as determined by a court of law;                 | 1.0 |
| 6  | (4) for each instance of prohibited   | 13  |
| 7  | discharge from employment, in an amount equal to actual                       |     |
| 8  | damages, including back pay, wages or benefits lost, an                       |     |

dollars (\$250); and

**14** (6) for each misclassification of an

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- 15 employee as an independent contractor, actual damages or five
- 16 hundred dollars (\$500), whichever is greater.
- **17** B. A plaintiff prevailing in a legal action
- 18 brought pursuant to the Healthy Workplaces Act shall recover
- 19 all appropriate legal or equitable relief, the costs and
- 20 expenses of suit and reasonable attorney fees. In an action up to a maximum of 33 percent
- 21 <u>of the award. In an action brought by the division or the attorney</u>
- 22 general, any damages recovered shall be payable to the individual employees 23 who experienced the violation.
- 24 SECTION 12. OTHER LEGAL REQUIREMENTS. -- The Healthy
- 25 Workplaces Act provides minimum requirements pertaining to
- 1 earned sick leave and shall not be construed to preempt,

| 1  | limit or otherwise affect the applicability of any other law, <u>earned</u>                           |
|----|---|
| 2  | sick leave or earned paid time off and shall not be construed to preempt,                             |
| 3  | regulation, requirement, policy or standard, including  |
| 4  | collective bargaining agreements, that provides for greater   |
| 5  | accrual or use by employees of earned sick leave <del>, whether or earned paid <u>time off</u>,</del> |
| 6  | whether paid or unpaid, or that extends other protections to employees.                               |
| 7  | SECTION 13. Good Faith Provision  |
| 8  | A. An employer with a first-time infraction shall be provided with the                                |
| 9  | corrective action and a reasonable deadline to comply, no sooner than 30                              |
| 10 | days. If corrective action has not been taken by the deadline imposed, the                            |
| 11 | appropriate civil penalty as defined within the Healthy Workplaces Act may                            |
| 12 | be assessed; and not before.  |
| 13 | SECTION 13 14. EFFECTIVE DATE The effective date of the   |

| 14             | provisions o | of this a | act is J | July 1, | <del>2022</del> _2023 |  |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------------------|--|
| <del>21</del>  |              |           |          |         |                       |  |
| <del>22</del>  |              |           |          |         |                       |  |
| <del>23</del>  |              |           |          |         |                       |  |
| <del>2</del> 4 |              |           |          |         |                       |  |
| <del>25</del>  |              |           |          |         |                       |  |

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